




KDE's CI and CD Infrastructure

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Continuous Integration

- Every repository should have this!
- Compiles and tests your code on every change made
- Done in a reproducible, clean environment
- Not limited to C++ code:
 - JSON/XML/Yaml validators
 - Python linter
 - REUSE license validator

Setting up CI

- Configured using a `.gitlab-ci.yml` file at the top level of your repository
 - Where possible include existing templates rather than rolling your own
 - If you do need to do something special though you can create a custom job
- Currently supports building:
 - Linux/glibc and Linux/musl
 - FreeBSD
 - Windows
 - Android

```
 .gitlab-ci.yml  1.47 KIB
```

```
1 include:
2   - project: sysadmin/ci-utilities
3   file:
4     - /gitlab-templates/json-validation.yml
5     - /gitlab-templates/yaml-lint.yml
6
```

Project Dependencies

.kde-ci.yml 325 B

```
1 Dependencies:
2 - 'on': ['@all']
3   'require':
4     'frameworks/extra-cmake-modules': '@same'
5
6 - 'on': ['Linux', 'FreeBSD']
7   'require':
8     'libraries/plasma-wayland-protocols': '@latest'
```

- Managed in two different ways depending on whether it is another KDE project (internal) or not (external)
- List internal dependencies in .kde-ci.yml
- External dependencies are provided by CI images:
 - For Linux/FreeBSD: uses system packages
 - For Windows/Android: uses Craft
- Bulk rebuilds of dependencies are done using seed jobs

Configuring CI Jobs

- Handled using a `.kde-ci.yml` file in your repository if you are using the standard CI templates
- Provides lots of different options to allow customising workflows:
 - Mandatory passing tests
 - Custom build options
- If you need more, see `sysadmin/ci-utilities` for the default settings and the scripts driving this

```
global.yml 729 B
1 Dependencies: {}
2
3 RuntimeDependencies: {}
4
5 Environment:
6   KDECI_BUILD: "TRUE"
7
8 Options:
9   in-source-build: False
10  use-ccache: False
11  ccache-large-cache: False
12  cmake-options: ''
13  release-build: False
14  test-before-installing: False
15  run-tests: True
16  tests-load-sensitive: False
17  tests-run-in-parallel: False
18  per-test-timeout: 60
19  setup-x-environment: True
20  setup-dbus-session: True
21  force-inject-asan: False
22  ctest-arguments: ''
23  require-passing-tests-on: []
24  run-cppcheck: True
```

Continuous Delivery

- Every application should have this!
- Builds fully functional application packages

- Supports Linux, Windows, Android, macOS
- Signing, store submission

- Set up: include template in `.gitlab-ci.yml`
- Signing/publishing needs to be enabled in `sysadmin/ci-utilities > signing`

CD: Application Metadata

- Driven by Appstream files in each repository
- Automatically used for:
 - apps.kde.org
 - Flathub
 - Google (Play), F-Droid and Microsoft Store information



CD: Craft

- Drives builds for everything but Flatpak/Snap
- Basically a distro supporting Windows, Linux and macOS
 - Prebuild cache
 - Release with debug info
- Each app and each dependency needs a Craft blueprint: `packaging/craft-blueprints-kde`
 - Describes building and packaging
 - No changes to the `CMakeLists.txt` needed
 - Full deployment, not just the app
- Customize via `.craft.ini` and `.craftignore`
 - Never set the version for KDE frameworks
- Resulting CD artifacts **must** be released

CD: Linux Appimage

- Runs on all *recent- versions of Linux (libc)
- Simple to create and use
- Usually contains everything the app needs but system libs





CD: Windows

- Windows Store (opt in)
 - Releases are automatically prepared
 - Release is done by a maintainer
 - Sideload version for testing *-sideload.appx
- NSIS
 - Classic Windows installer *.exe
- Portable archive
 - Plain archive, runnable everywhere *.7z
- Only releases are signed

CD: Android

- Builds APK and AAB packages
- On master and release branches automatically signed and uploaded to KDE's F-Droid stable and "nightly" repositories
- Upload to Google Play is also available, publishing needs manual steps still though

CD: macOS



- Two architectures: ARM and x86_64
- Builds DMG bundles
- Needs a plist file (can be generated by CMake)
- Notarization for better user experience

CD: Flatpak

- Manifest file in each repo: `.flatpak-manifest.json`
- Only for nightlies! (stable manifest are on github.com/flathub)
- Describes building the app and all dependencies on top of KDE Frameworks
- Result installable by opening flatpakref from <https://cdn.kde.org/flatpak/> with Discover etc.

CD: Snap

- See Kévin's talk later today in Room 1

Other things

- The CD side is also capable of many other things including:
 - Publishing packages to PyPi
 - Deploying websites to KDE.org infrastructure
- While on the CI side we can take energy consumption measurements
 - Separate BoF for this - Monday 10:00 Room 2

Wishlist & Outlook

- GUI tests on Windows, unit tests on Android
- Automated testing of CD packages
- Status overview/dashboard
- Publishing to Flathub

Conclusion

- CI/CD got a lot more accessible for everyone with the move from Jenkins to Gitlab
- Most things can be done via an MR or even in your own repository directly!
- BoF: Tuesday 15:00 Room 3